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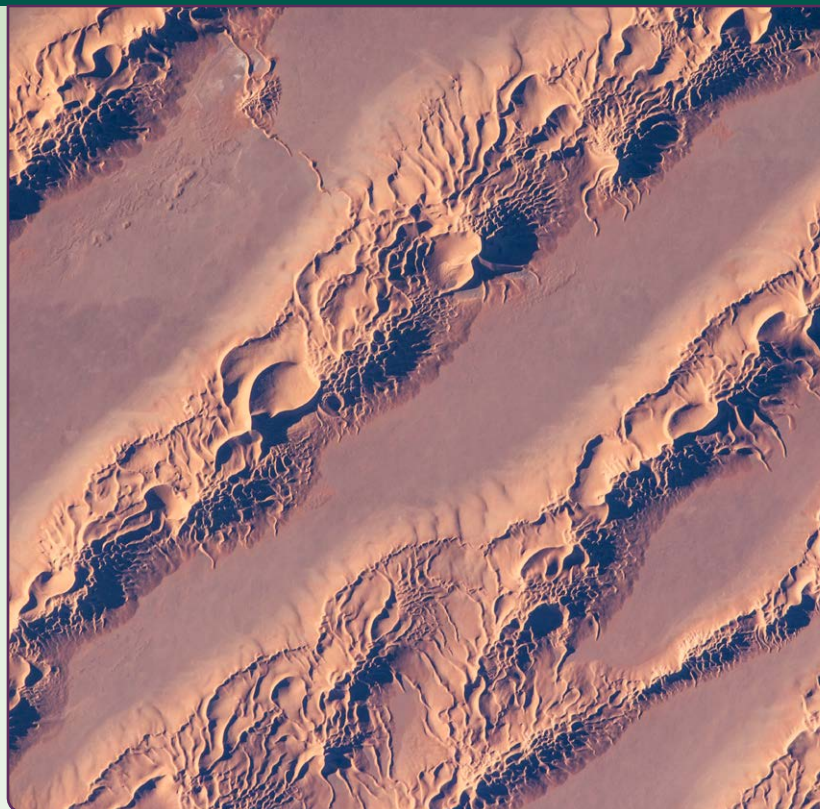
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Credit: NASA/Earth Observatory.

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